

Name: _____

Date: _____

Simplify the radicals:

1. $\sqrt{32z^4}$

$4z^2\sqrt{2}$

2. $\sqrt{40a^7}$

3. $5\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{6}$

$4\sqrt{6}$

4. $\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{45}$

5. $2\sqrt{3}(4 - \sqrt{5})$
 $8\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{15}$

6. $3\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{8}$

Solve each quadratic equation by factoring:

7. $5x^2 + 18x + 9 = 0$

$(x + 3)(5x + 3) = 0$
 $x + 3 = 0$ $5x + 3 = 0$
 $-3 -3$ $5x = -3$
 $x = -3$ $x = -3/5$

8. $x^2 - 20 = 8x$

9. $2x^2 + 5x - 3 = 0$

$(x + 3)(2x - 1) = 0$
 $x + 3 = 0$ $2x - 1 = 0$
 $x = -3$ $x = 1/2$

10. $x^2 - 14x + 13 = 0$

11. $2x^2 - 7x = x^2 - 12$
 $-x^2 + 12 - x^2 + 12$
 $x^2 - 7x + 12 = 0$
 $(x - 3)(x - 4) = 0$
 $x - 3 = 0$ $x - 4 = 0$
 $x = 3$ $x = 4$

12. $2x^2 - 15 = -7x$

Solve each quadratic equation using square roots:

13. $x^2 + 4 = 29$
 $-4 -4$
 $\sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{25}$
 $x = \pm 5$

14. $\frac{1}{7}x^2 - 3 = 4$

15. $\frac{5(x - 4)^2}{5} = \frac{125}{5}$
 $\sqrt{(x - 4)^2} = \sqrt{25} = \pm 5$
 $x - 4 = 5$ $x - 4 = -5$
 $x = 9$ $x = -1$

16. $2(x - 5)^2 + 2 = -30$
 $\frac{2(x - 5)^2}{2} = \frac{-32}{2}$
 $\sqrt{(x - 5)^2} = \sqrt{-16}$
*** NO SOLUTION!**

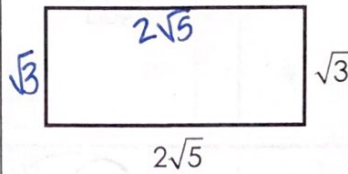
17. $\sqrt{(x + 4)^2} = \sqrt{121} = \pm 11$
 $x + 4 = 11$ $x + 4 = -11$
 $-4 -4$ $-4 -4$
 $x = 7$ $x = -15$

18. $\sqrt{(2x - 3)^2} = \sqrt{9} = \pm 3$
 $2x - 3 = 3$ $2x - 3 = -3$
 $+3 +3$ $+3 +3$
 $\frac{2x = 6}{2} = \frac{6}{2}$ $\frac{2x = 0}{2} = \frac{0}{2}$
 $x = 3$ $x = 0$

19. Find the intersection of the following functions algebraically.

$$\begin{aligned}
 f(x) &= 2x + 3 & 2x + 3 &= x^2 \\
 g(x) &= x^2 & 0 &= x^2 - 2x - 3 \\
 & & 0 &= (x - 3)(x + 1) \\
 & & x &= 3 \quad x = -1 \\
 & & y &= 3^2 = 9 \quad y = (-1)^2 = 1 \\
 & & & \boxed{(3, 9)} \quad \boxed{(-1, 1)}
 \end{aligned}$$

20. Find the **area** and **perimeter** for the diagram:



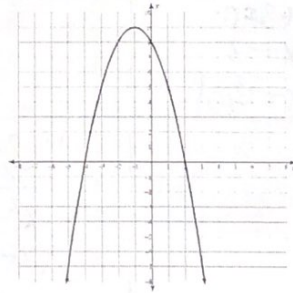
$$\begin{aligned}
 P &= 2\sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{3} \\
 &= \boxed{4\sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{3}} \\
 A &= 2\sqrt{5} \cdot \sqrt{3} \\
 &= \boxed{2\sqrt{15}}
 \end{aligned}$$

21. An object is dropped from a height of 128 feet. Disregard air resistance. How long does it take for the object to reach the ground (plug in $h = 0$)? $h = -16t^2 + s$

$$\begin{aligned}
 0 &= -16t^2 + 128 \\
 -128 & \quad -128 \\
 \hline
 -128 &= -16t^2 \\
 \frac{-128}{-16} & \quad \frac{-128}{-16} \\
 t^2 &= 8 \\
 \boxed{t \approx 2.83 \text{ seconds}}
 \end{aligned}$$

22. What are the roots of the following graph?

- A. $x = 8$ and $x = 0$
- B. $x = 2$ and $x = -4$
- C. $x = 9$ and $x = -1$
- D. $x = 4$ and $x = -2$



23. Find the solution(s) to the following system.

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= x + 2 \\
 y &= x^2 - 4x + 6
 \end{aligned}$$

- A. (1, 4)
- B. (4, 6)
- C. (1, 3) and (4, 6)
- D. (3, 1) and (6, 4)

24. Solve the quadratic equation. $10x^2 + 2 = 542$

- A. $x = 54$ and $x = -54$
- B. $x = 3\sqrt{6}$ and $x = -3\sqrt{6}$
- C. $x = 16$ and $x = -16$
- D. $x = 7\sqrt{2}$ and $x = -7\sqrt{2}$